

<http://bit.ly/1MOGyiF>

Working With Form Builder

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Donald Moses (UPEI)/Nigel Banks (DGI)

What is the XML Form Builder?

- **XML Forms** is a collection of Drupal modules that allow for the manipulation of XML documents through Drupal forms.
- **XML Form Builder** makes it possible to create, copy, and edit ingest forms, and to affiliate them with Content Models in the repository.

XML Form Builder Features

- Works with most standards, wanna [share](#)?
- Will work with custom standards.
- Highly configurable.
- Forms are portable (Export/Import).
- Safe.
- Built upon the existing Drupal Form API.

What Form Builder is not ...

- Particularly user friendly
- Simple
- Intuitive

Metadata Standards

- You may want to join the [Islandora Metadata Interest Group](#).
- [Visualizing Standards](#)
- [Library of Congress](#)
- [Wikipedia](#)
- [JISC](#)

Why use a standard?

- Decisions made for you
- Support from a wider community
- Interoperability between your data and others
- Leverage existing tools
 - data dictionaries
 - [Digital Library Federation/Aquifer Implementation Guidelines for Shareable MODS Records](#)
 - data extraction and transformation tools
 - <http://www.loc.gov/standards/mods/mods-conversions.html>

10/1/1991	ca. June 10, 1901
ca. 1920.	(ca). June 19, 1901)
(ca). 1920)	Scanned and Processed: 1998-06 01
2001.06.08 by CAD	[between 1904 and 1908]
Unknown	[ca. 1967]
1853	1918?
c1875	191-?
c1908 November 19	1870 December, c1871
[2001 or 2002]	1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929
[1919?]	20 th century
Halloween 1975	IIIrd century A.D. (not before 237 A.D.)
PEI's centennial	January-February, 200 A.D.
1926 Web site: 7/25/02	Series 1871 ca. 1871

How Form Builder Works

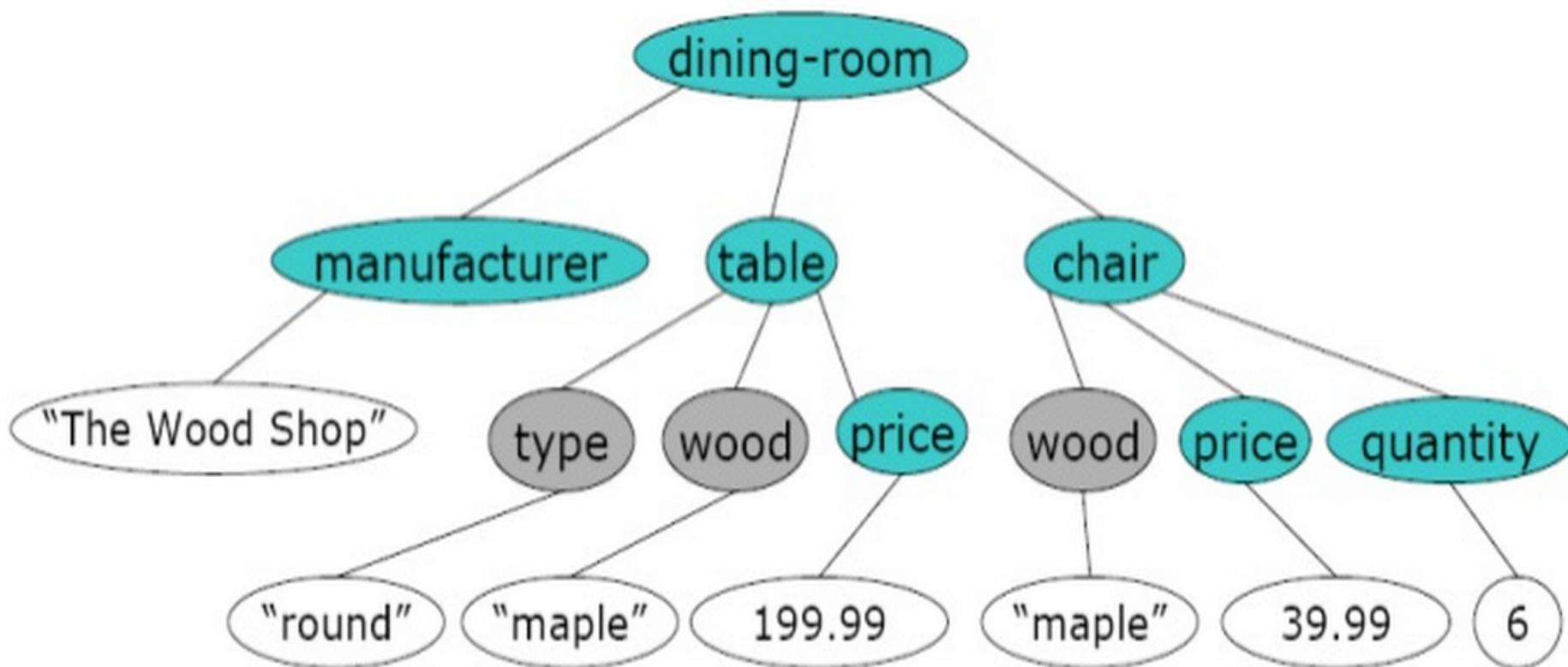
Form Builder and XPath

Form definitions are essentially about XPath.

[Examples](#)

[Cheat Sheet](#)

A good tool to help you work with XML XSLT's and XPath is [Oxygen!](#)



```

//price
/*/*/@wood
//@wood/..
/dining-room/*[price > 100]/@wood
//price[1]/text()
//price[1]/text()
  
```

→ 2 element nodes
→ 2 attribute nodes
→ 2 nodes (table and chair)
→ 1 attribute node
→ 2 text values! (both price are first)
→ 1 text value (first from result collection)

CRUD Rules

Create / Read / Update / Delete

The form treats each field in the form as a potential action, multiple actions can occur.

XPaths describe where the action will take place in the XML Document.

CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Create	Path Context: document
	Path: /oai_dc:dc
	Schema:
	Type: element
	Value: dc:title
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Read	Path Context: document
	Path: /oai_dc:dc/dc:title
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Update	Path Context: self
	Path: self::node()
	Schema:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delete	Path Context: self
	Path: self::node()

CRUD (Read)

Populates the form with data from an XML document.

- Performed before displaying the form
- Remembers what was read for later:
 - Updating or Deletion (**self::**) Context references what was ‘read’
- If nothing can be read it will be **Created**

CRUD (Create)

If Read was failed.

and

If the parent XML element exists.

After the form is submitted:

We create the new element/attribute and append it to the parent XML element.

CRUD (Create) Options

- Attribute
 - eg. <name **type="personal"**>Joe</name>
- Element
 - eg. <genre>book</genre>
- XML: Snippets and the use of %value%
 - eg.

```
<typeOfResource collecton="yes">
  %value%
</typeOfResource>
```

CRUD (Update)

If Read was successful.

and

If the element/attribute exists.

After the form is submitted:

We use the value in the form field to updated the element/attribute selected.

CRUD (Delete)

If Read was successful.

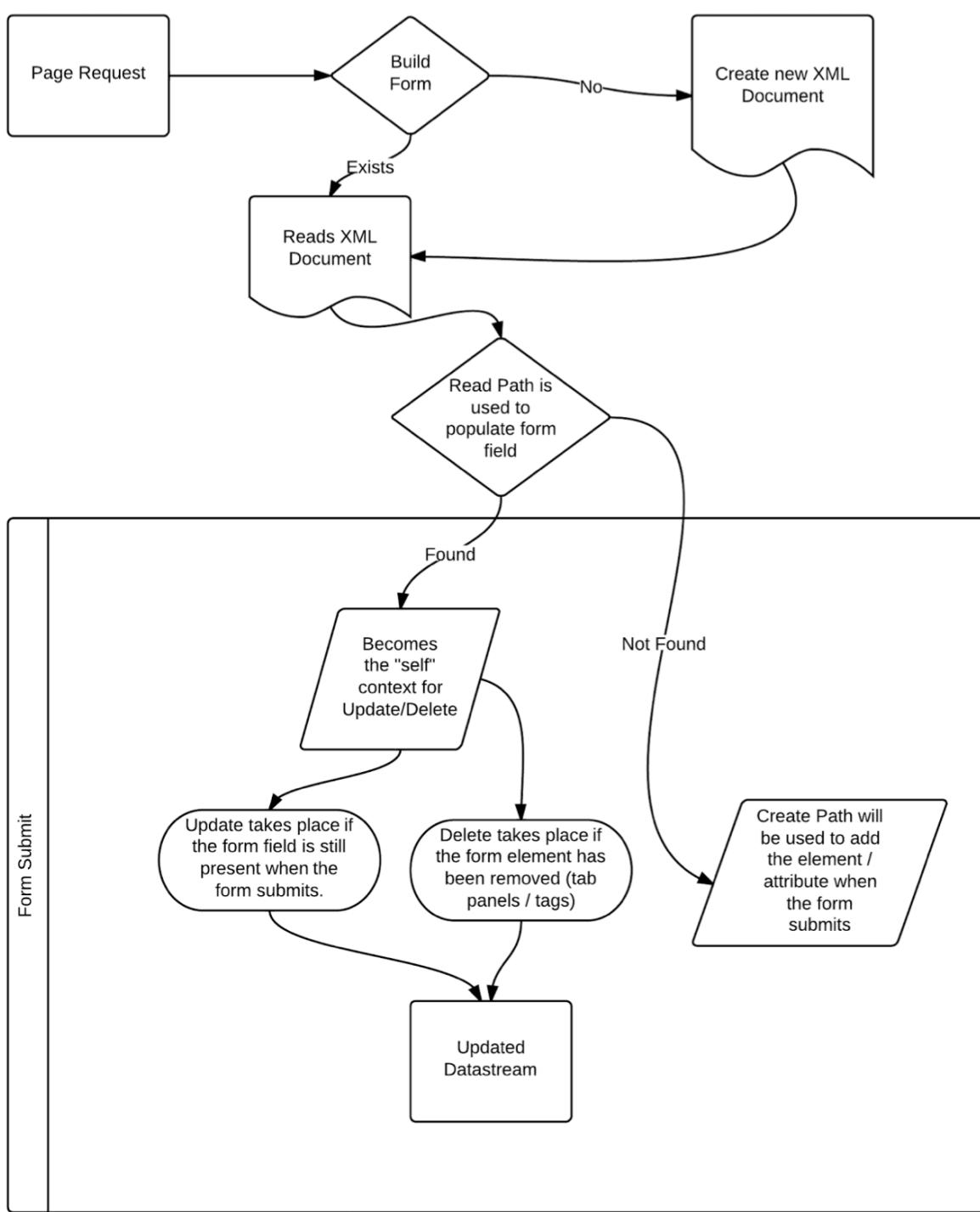
and

If the form field was **removed** from the form.

After the form is submitted:

We Delete the element/attribute selected.

Only elements which can be removed from the form can use Delete (tabpanel, tags, fieldpanel)



Getting Ready to Build a Form

- Understand your schema
 - the xsd schema itself
 - schema documentation
 - **a good example metadata record**
 - controlled vocabularies
- eg. the [DataCite Metadata Schema](#)
 - [xsd](#)
 - [documentation](#)
 - [example DataCite XML metadata record](#)
 - [vocabularies](#) - see Appendix 1
 - [resulting DataCite XML Form](#) - dl and import
- Tools...

Form Builder Documentation

- Module documentation
 - XML Forms on the [wiki](#)
 - <https://wiki.duraspace.org/display/ISLANDORA715/XML+Forms>
 - XML Form Builder on the [wiki](#)
 - <https://wiki.duraspace.org/display/ISLANDORA715/XML+Form+Builder>
- Form Creation Tutorial
 - [*How to Edit/Create Ingest Forms*](#)

A sample Form Builder Form ... I ❤ FSU

Thank you FSU for sharing your wonderful [full MODS form](#).

Add Form Properties

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <resource xsi:schemaLocation="http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-3
3   <identifier identifierType="DOI">10.5072/example-full</id
4 <creators>
5   <creator>
6     <creatorName>Miller, Elizabeth</creatorName>
7     <nameIdentifier schemeURI="http://orcid.org/" nameID="0000-0002-1868-057X">
8       <affiliation>DataCite</affiliation>
9   </creator>
10 </creators>
11 <titles>
12   <title xml:lang="en-us">Full DataCite XML Example</title>
13   <title xml:lang="en-us" titleType="Subtitle">Demonstrating the
14 </titles>
15 <publisher>DataCite</publisher>
16 <publicationYear>2014</publicationYear>
17 <subjects>
18   <subject xml:lang="en-us" schemeURI="http://dewey.info">510.2</subject>
19 </subjects>
20 <contributors>
21   <contributor contributorType="ProjectLeader">
22     <contributorName>Starr, Joan</contributorName>
23     <nameIdentifier schemeURI="http://orcid.org/" nameID="0000-0002-1868-057X">
24       <affiliation>California Digital Library</affiliation>
25   </contributor>
26 </contributors>
27 <dates>
28   <date dateType="Updated">2014-10-17</date>
29 </dates>
30 <language>en-us</language>
31 <resourceType resourceTypeGeneral="Software">XML</resourceType>
32 <alternateIdentifiers>
33   <alternateIdentifier alternateIdentifierType="URL">http://datacite.org/10.5072/example-full</a
34 </alternateIdentifiers>
35 <relatedIdentifiers>
36   <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="URL" relationType="IsVersionOf">http://datacite.org/10.5072/example-full</r
37   <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="arXiv" relationType="IsVersionOf">arXiv:1410.7805</r
38 </relatedIdentifiers>
39 <sizes>
40   <size>3KB</size>
41 </sizes>
```

Properties Form

Root Element

Root Element Name: resource

Namespace URI: http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-3

Schema

Name: http://schema.datacite.org/meta/kernel-3/metadata.xsd

Namespaces

Add **Delete**

Prefix	URI
r	http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-3
xsi	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance
xlink	http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink

Add new field > Submit form

- Form Builder will report issues with your form when you submit it
- After adding a new field, populate with sample data, and submit. Repeat.

Form Editor

Form Properties

Save & Preview | Save

Elements	Preview
<p>Add Copy Paste Delete</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Root (form)<ul style="list-style-type: none">identifier-doi (textfield)creators (tabs)<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 (tabpanel)<ul style="list-style-type: none">creatorName (textfield)nameIdentifier (textfield)affiliation (textfield)titles-tab (tabs)<ul style="list-style-type: none">titles (tabpanel)<ul style="list-style-type: none">title (textfield)Sub title (textfield)publisher (textfield)publicationYear (textfield)	<pre><?xml version="1.0"?> <resource xmlns="http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-3" xmlns:r="http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-3" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"> <identifier identifierType="DOI">doi:1111.111.1111</identifier> <creators> <creator> <creatorName>Moses, Donald</creatorName> <nameIdentifier schemeURI="http://orcid.org" nameIdentifierScheme="ORCID" /> <affiliation/> </creator> </creators> <titles> <title>Test Title</title> <title titleType="Subtitle" /> </titles> <publisher>University of Prince Edward Island</publisher> <publicationYear>2016</publicationYear> </resource></pre>

Debugging Forms

- File: /var/www/drupal/htdocs/sites/all/modules/islandora_xml_forms
/api/XMLDocument.incLine: 221Error: XPath query failed; either the expression is
malformed or the context node is invalid.Path: self:node()
Context: creator<?xml
version="1.0"?>

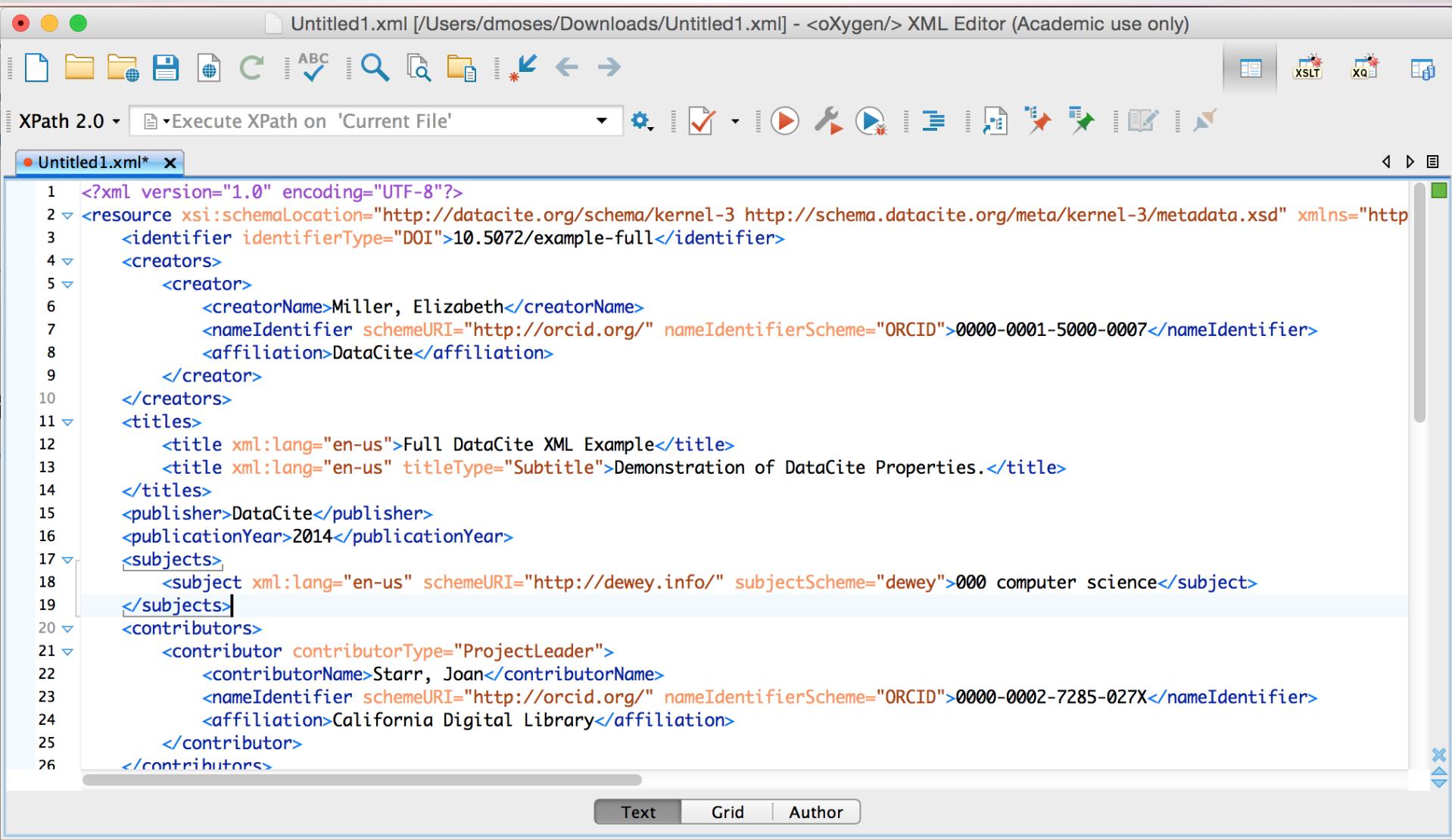
Drupal watchdog log

- admin/reports/dblog

Your apache log

- /var/log/apache2/error.log

Validate your XML Output



The screenshot shows the oXygen XML Editor interface. The title bar reads "Untitled1.xml [~/Users/dmoses/Downloads/Untitled1.xml] - <oXygen/> XML Editor (Academic use only)". The toolbar includes standard file operations (New, Open, Save, Copy, Paste, Find, Replace, etc.) and a set of icons for XML manipulation, validation, and transformation (XSLT, XQuery, etc.). The main window displays an XML document with line numbers and a color-coded schema-aware syntax highlighting. The XML content is as follows:

```
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2  <resource xsi:schemaLocation="http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-3 http://schema.datacite.org/meta/kernel-3/metadata.xsd" xmlns="http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-3">
3      <identifier identifierType="DOI">10.5072/example-full</identifier>
4      <creators>
5          <creator>
6              <creatorName>Miller, Elizabeth</creatorName>
7              <nameIdentifier schemeURI="http://orcid.org/" nameIdentifierScheme="ORCID">0000-0001-5000-0007</nameIdentifier>
8              <affiliation>DataCite</affiliation>
9          </creator>
10         </creators>
11         <titles>
12             <title xml:lang="en-us">Full DataCite XML Example</title>
13             <title xml:lang="en-us" titleType="Subtitle">Demonstration of DataCite Properties.</title>
14         </titles>
15         <publisher>DataCite</publisher>
16         <publicationYear>2014</publicationYear>
17         <subjects>
18             <subject xml:lang="en-us" schemeURI="http://dewey.info/" subjectScheme="dewey">000 computer science</subject>
19         </subjects>
20         <contributors>
21             <contributor contributorType="ProjectLeader">
22                 <contributorName>Starr, Joan</contributorName>
23                 <nameIdentifier schemeURI="http://orcid.org/" nameIdentifierScheme="ORCID">0000-0002-7285-027X</nameIdentifier>
24                 <affiliation>California Digital Library</affiliation>
25             </contributor>
26         </contributors>

```

The bottom of the interface shows tabs for "Text", "Grid", and "Author".

Form Building Best Practices

- Prefer **Parent** context for both **Create** and **Read**
 - *use `self::node` refers to the ‘Created’ or ‘Read’ parent form element*
- Prefer **Self** context for **Update** and **Delete**
 - *use `self::node` refers to the ‘Read’ or ‘Created’ same form element*
- Tab panel and Tag elements can be **Deleted**
- Have the hierarchy of form fields match the XML document it creates.

Your form can have multiple types ... you can use tab panels.

The screenshot shows a 'Element Form' configuration window with a sidebar titled 'Elements' containing a list of form elements. The 'type-tabs' tab panel is selected in the sidebar, and its configuration details are displayed in the main window.

Element Form

Identifier: type-tabs

Type: tabs (highlighted with a red box)

Title: Types

Description: (empty text area)

Default Value: (empty text area)

Required: (checkbox)

— Create

— Read (highlighted with a red box)

Path Context: document

Path: /oai_dc:dc

Elements

Add Copy Paste Delete

- Root (form)
 - dc-title (textarea)
 - dc-date (textfield)
 - type-tabs (tabs)
 - type-tabpanel (tabpanel)
 - dc-type (select)
 - dc-creator (textfield)
 - dc-contributor (textfield)
 - dc-description (textarea)
 - dc-coverage (tags)
 - 0 (tag)
 - dc-subject (tags)
 - 0 (tag)
 - dc-type (select)
 - dc-format (textfield)
 - dc-identifier (textfield)
 - dc-language (textfield)
 - dc-publisher (textfield)
 - dc-relation (textfield)

Tabs
● Read

Add Copy Paste Delete

Root (form)

- dc-title (textarea)
- dc-date (textfield)
- type-tabs (tabs)
- type-tabpanel (tabpanel)
 - dc-type (select)
 - dc-creator (textfield)
 - dc-contributor (textfield)
 - dc-description (textarea)
 - dc-coverage (tags)
 - 0 (tag)
 - dc-subject (tags)
 - 0 (tag)
 - dc-format (textfield)
 - dc-identifier (textfield)
 - dc-language (textfield)
 - dc-publisher (textfield)
 - dc-relation (textfield)
 - dc-rights (textarea)
 - dc-source (textfield)

Identifier: type-tabpanel

Common Form Controls

Advanced Form Controls

More Advanced Controls

Type:

tabpanel

Title:

Description:

Default Value:

Required:

Create

Path Context:

parent

Path:

self::node()

Schema:

Type:

element

Value:

dc:type

Read

Path Context:

parent

Path:

dc:type

Update

Delete

Path Context:

self

Path:

self::node()

Tab Panels

- Create
- Read
- Delete

Add Copy Paste Delete

- Root (form)
 - dc-title (textarea)
 - dc-date (textfield)
 - type-tabs (tabs)
 - type-tabpanel (tabpanel)
 - dc-type (select)
 - dc-creator (textfield)
 - dc-contributor (textfield)
 - dc-description (textarea)
 - dc-coverage (tags)
 - 0 (tag)
 - dc-subject (tags)
 - 0 (tag)
 - dc-format (textfield)
 - dc-identifier (textfield)
 - dc-language (textfield)
 - dc-publisher (textfield)
 - dc-relation (textfield)
 - dc-rights (textarea)
 - dc-source (textfield)

Identifier: dc-type

Type: select

Title: Type

Description: The nature or genre of the resource.

Default Value: Collection

Required:

— Create

— Read

Path Context: parent

Path: self::node()

— Update

Path Context: parent

Path: self::node()

Schema:

— Delete

Select Field

- Read
- Update

Associate the Form

admin/islandora/xmlform

and locate your form
and select the
Associate option.

Select the appropriate
Content Model.

Specify the DSID of
the metadata.

ADD ASSOCIATION

Content Model *
islandora:collectionCModel

The content model to associate with a form. If the content model has no descendants it will not show up in autocomplete.

Metadata Datastream ID *
DC

The datastream ID where the object's metadata is stored.

Title Field *
['dc-title']

The form field for the object's label.

XSL Transform
No Transform

An XSL transform for setting the Fedora object's Dublin Core metadata datastream.

Self XSL Transform
No Transform

An optional transformation applied to form data prior to ingestion.

Upload Template Document
Choose File No file chosen

A sample metadata file used to prepopulate the form on ingest.

Add Association

Tips and Tricks

Integrating Drupal Taxonomies

- add your taxonomy terms
- add the field to a Drupal content type
- add the field to the form's Autocomplete path
- works with both textfield and tag(?) fields
- After a Google post, Jennifer Eustis wrote up [Create Taxonomy for XML Form](#).

Form Properties

Save & Preview | Save

Elements

Add Copy Paste Delete

Root (form)

- dc-title (textarea)
- dc-date (textfield)
- type-tabs (tabs)
- type-tabpanel (tabpanel)
- dc-type (select)
- dc-type-typeahead (textfield)
- dc-creator (textfield)

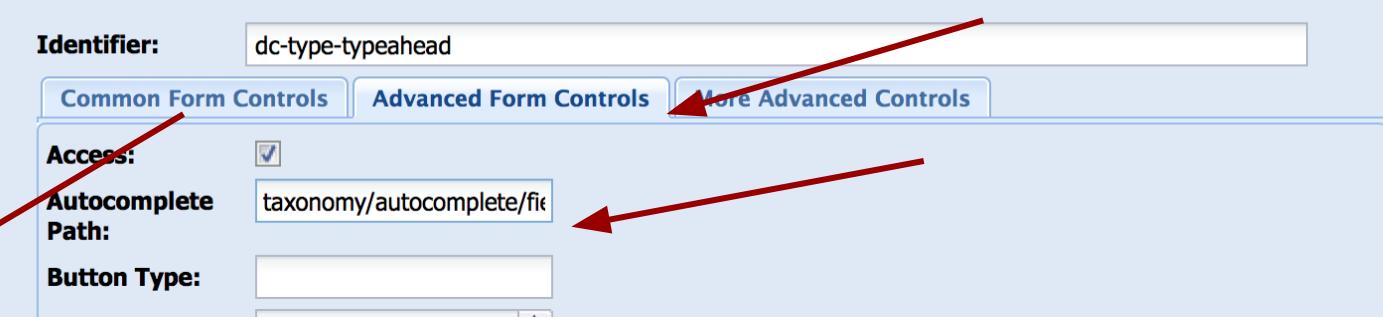
Element Form

Identifier: dc-type-typeahead

Common Form Controls Advanced Form Controls **More Advanced Controls**

Access: Autocomplete Path: taxonomy/autocomplete/field

Button Type:



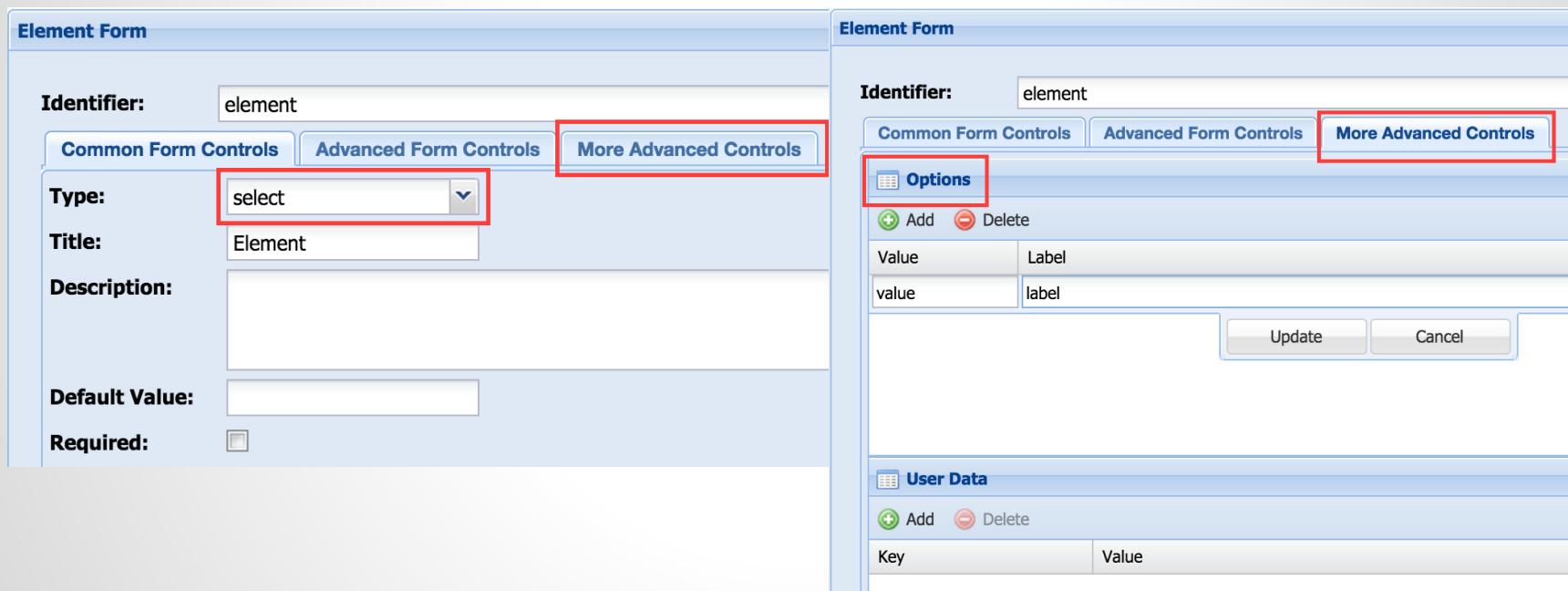
Modifying Parent Value

- Modify parent element
- Repeating element / attribute pair

https://github.com/Islandora-Labs/islandora_ingest_forms/blob/master/Examples/Repeating_Element_with_Attributes_Example_Form.xml

Populating Select Field

For a few setting them manually is fine:



The image shows two screenshots of the 'Element Form' configuration interface. The left screenshot shows the 'Common Form Controls' tab selected, with the 'Type' dropdown set to 'select'. The right screenshot shows the 'More Advanced Controls' tab selected, revealing the 'Options' section where a single option 'value' is listed with the label 'label'. Both screenshots have red boxes highlighting the 'More Advanced Controls' tab and the 'Options' section.

Element Form

Identifier: element

Type: select

Title: Element

Description:

Default Value:

Required:

Common Form Controls **Advanced Form Controls** **More Advanced Controls**

Element Form

Identifier: element

Common Form Controls **Advanced Form Controls** **More Advanced Controls**

Options

Add **Delete**

Value	Label
value	label

User Data

Add **Delete**

Key	Value

Update **Cancel**

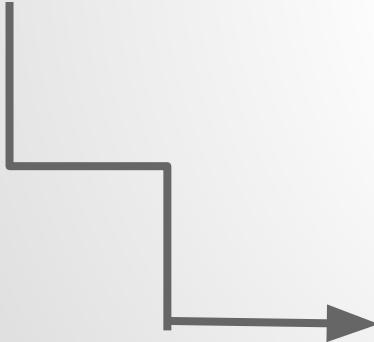
Populating Select Field

For large numbers, export and edit directly in Oxygen.

```
<children>
  <element name="element">
    <properties>
      <type>select</type>
      <access>TRUE</access>
      <collapsed>FALSE</collapsed>
      <collapsible>FALSE</collapsible>
      <disabled>FALSE</disabled>
      <executes_submit_callback>FALSE</executes_submit_callback>
      <multiple>FALSE</multiple>
    <options>
      <index key="abr">Abridger</index>
      <index key="act">Actor</index>
      <index key="adp">Adapter</index>
      <index key="rcp">Addressee</index>
      <index key="anl">Analyst</index>
      <index key="anm">Animator</index>
      <index key="ann">Annotator</index>
      <index key="apl">Appellant</index>
      <index key="ape">Appellee</index>
      <index key="app">Applicant</index>
      <index key="arc">Architect</index>
      <index key="arr">Arranger</index>
      <!-- ... | -->
    </options>
```

Dealing with Order Based Schemas

Create a Self XSL Transform



[MADS example](#)
[XSLT](#)

▼ADD ASSOCIATION

Content Model *

The content model to associate with a form. If the content model has no descendants it will not show up in autocomplete.

Metadata Datastream ID *

The datastream ID where the object's metadata is stored.

Title Field

The form field for the object's label.

XSL Transform

An XSL transform for setting the Fedora object's Dublin Core metadata datastream.

Self XSL Transform

An optional transformation applied to form data prior to ingestion.

Upload Template Document
 No file selected.

A sample metadata file used to prepopulate the form on ingest.

Selecting Specific Elements

If you have a number of names(tabpanel), but they have different roles (eg. Signature Project Advisor, Examination Committee Member)

Create

Path Context: document

Path: /mods:mods

Schema: (empty)

Type: xml

Value: <name type='personal'><role><roleTerm authority="marcrelator" type="text">Signature Project Advisor</roleTerm></role></name>

Read

Path Context: document

Path: (mods:name[@type='personal']/mods:role[mods:roleTerm = 'Signature Project Advisor'])/..

Contrib Modules

Islandora Form Fieldpanel

- An alternative to the tabpanels/tabs from the form builder.
 - https://github.com/Islandora/islandora_form_fieldpanel

The screenshot shows the Islandora Form Fieldpanel interface. On the left, there is a tree view of form elements under the heading 'Elements'. The tree includes 'Root (form)', 'titles-tab (tabs)', 'titles (tabpanel)', and '0 (fieldpane)'. '0 (fieldpane)' is currently selected, revealing its contents. On the right, a detailed form field panel is displayed for the 'Names (Creators)' section. It contains fields for 'Name', 'ORCID Identifier', and 'Affiliation', each with a description below it. At the bottom, there is a note: 'The main researchers involved in producing the data, or the authors of the publication, in priority order.'

Elements

Add Copy Paste Delete

- Root (form)
 - identifier-doi (textfield)
 - creators (fieldpanel)
 - 0 (fieldpane)
 - creatorName (textfield)
 - nameIdentifier (textfield)
 - affiliation (textfield)
 - titles-tab (tabs)
 - titles (tabpanel)
 - title (textfield)

Islandora Authority

This module adds **two form fields** and a **menu path** used for autocomplete used for autocomplete on one of them.

islandora_authority_textfield: A text field which can autocomplete on a Solr field.

islandora_authority_hidden: A hidden element which can be autocompleted, as a result of a search.

https://github.com/discoverygarden/islandora_authority

What XML Form Builder Can't Do

- checkboxes don't work
- radio buttons don't work
- date doesn't work, but datepicker does ... so use datepicker.
- hierarchical selects
- and more ...

What's safe: textfield, textarea, tabs,tabpanel, tags, tag, select, fieldset, markup, hidden, datepicker...

Drupal Form API (Form Controls)

If you hover over any of the fields in the formbuilder they'll provide some documentation about them, which can be found here:

http://api.drupal.org/api/drupal/developer!topics!forms_api_reference.html/7

All the fields presented correspond to settings provided by Drupal.

The Future of Form Builder in i7.2/F4

- *The Future of Forms in Islandora*
- F4IG meeting 9 minutes
 - Summary: do we port what exists now? do we kill and create something new? Or make a hybrid thing?
- XML Form use cases document

Questions?